



SPOT AND FIGHT
disinformation



SOMEONE ON TWITTER SAYS



Greta holding a machine gun!

SOMEONE ELSE ON FACEBOOKS POSTS

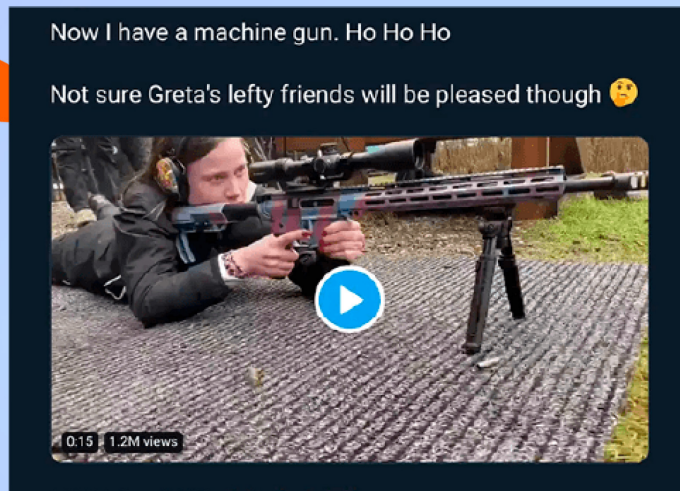


The Pope supports a political leader!





MISCAPTIONED



FALSE

The picture belongs to the account of another girl who, from that particular angle, looks like Greta.

THE SOURCE DOES NOT EXIST



FALSE

Dailypresser.com is not a real news website, the post was completely invented.





**1 UNDERSTANDING
DISINFORMATION**

**2 WORK IN GROUPS
CASE STUDIES**



**3 PRESENTATIONS
& DISCUSSIONS**

**4 SUMMARY & TIPS FOR
FINDING OUT MORE**





What

is disinformation?

Examples ▶

How

does disinformation work?

Examples ▶

How

should we respond to disinformation?

Recommended responses ▶





FOREIGN INTERFERENCE

INFLUENCE OPERATIONS

DIS-INFORMATION

MIS-INFORMATION

FACTS

OPINIONS

SATIRE & HUMOUR

WHAT IS FACT
WHAT IS FICTION





- Fake conclusions, social illusion**
- Scapegoating, real causes of autism are forgotten/not analysed**
- Long-term impact: decrease in vaccination % means mass epidemic later**





WHAT IS DISINFORMATION - THE STORY OF 5G CAUSING CORONAVIRUS

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

DAMAGE TO 5G TOWERS

CAUTIOUSNESS ABOUT HEALTH EFFECTS

COMMUNICATION NETWORKS FAIL



FALSE ASSOCIATION OF COVID-19 WITH NETWORK TECHNOLOGIES





WHAT IS DISINFORMATION - DRINKING HOT WATER KILLS THE CORONAVIRUS

**NO PHYSICAL HARM
CAUSED BY DRINKING
HOT WATER**



**TAKES ATTENTION AWAY
FROM REAL WAYS
TO PROTECT YOURSELF**

(hand-washing / or social distancing, facemask)

**FALSE SENSE OF PROTECTION
AGAINST THE CORONAVIRUS**

**USES PEOPLE'S FEAR AND
UNCERTAINTY TO SPREAD
UNSCIENTIFIC INFORMATION**



I am Maria, a mother
resident in Crimea



Now I am the vice chair
of a cultural foundation
in Lugansk



Now I am a russophone
living in Riga, Latvia



Now I am living
in Kharkiv, Ukraine



REAL PERSON USED AS ACTRESS IN A FAKE STORY





BELIEVE



SUPPORT



ACT









EN DIRECT **RT FRANCE** LE REMDÉSIVIR DÉCONSEILLÉ
ABIDJAN 20:12

RT is funded in whole or in part by the Russian government. [Wikipedia](#)

#coronavirus #Covid_19 #OMS
«Un scandale innommable» : Stéphane Gayet et Gilbert Collard reviennent sur l'affaire du remdesivir
205,959 views • Nov 20, 2020

RT FRANCE RT France
742K subscribers

RT France posted a video to the playlist **Formats carrés.**
1 December at 11:52 · 🌐

Remdesivir : l'UE dupée par Gilead ?
Lire l'article 📄 : <https://francais.rt.com/.../81252-remdesivir-gilead...>

🔴 La commande de 500 000 doses de remdesivir chiffrée à un milliard d'euros pour un traitement jugé inefficace par l'OMS marque un échec majeur de la politique sanitaire de l'UE.
See translation

REMDÉSIVIR : L'UE DUPÉE PAR GILEAD ?

RT FRANCE **NADEGE ABDERRAZAK**
@NADEGE_RTFRANCE

Federal (USA) law to investigate...
Sponsor: Gilead Sciences, Inc.

C'est peut-être l'un des plus gros scandales de la crise sanitaire.

0:02 / 4:05

👍👎🗨️ 6.9K

1.2K comments 19K shares



Forwarded

Pass it Please

Good news, Wuhan's corona virus can be cured by one bowl of freshly boiled garlic water.

Old Chinese doctor has proven it's efficacy. Many patients has also proven this to be effective. Eight (8) cloves of chopped garlics add seven (7)cups of water and bring to boil., Eat and drink the boiled garlic water, overnight improvement and healing. Glad to share this.

2:56 PM

EU wants to merge uk with france

FURY erupted last night after a European Union plot to "carve up Britain" by setting up a cross-Channel region was exposed.

By MACER HALL POLITICAL EDITOR
PUBLISHED: 00:00, Mon, May 2, 2011

SHARE f TWEET in p e



EU chiefs have been quietly pouring around \$1 billion a year of taxpayers' money into the regions

Senior Tories condemned plans to merge southern England and northern France into a territory called "Arc Manche" complete with its own flag.

Brussels chiefs have already earmarked millions of pounds for lavish projects designed to give the zone its own "identity".

Schemes include a £7.6million "cross-Channel" network of cycle paths, a £2million travelling -

Replying to @realDonaldTrump Mar 27
Call it Chinese Virus
752 114 1.4K

Replying to @realDonaldTrump Mar 28
H1N1 came from America. So? We call it is American virus? Stupid!
1 2

Replying to @realDonaldTrump and @realDonaldTrump Mar 28
Chinese virus.
1 2

Replying to @realDonaldTrump Mar 27
Chinese virus.... If you Agree Retweet
1.1K 920 2.3K

Replying to @realDonaldTrump Mar 28
H1N1 came from America. So? We call it is American virus? Stupid!
1 1

cinainitalia · Follow



1,736 likes

cinainitalia 🦠 CORONAVIRUS: è in arrivo il vaccino 🇮🇹
Il progetto è stato approvato con urgenza e il vaccino sarà realizzato dallo Shanghai East Hospital dell'Università di Tongji insieme alla Stermirna Therapeutics Co., Ltd. I









Think

Before you share



Report

To the platforms



FAKE NEWS

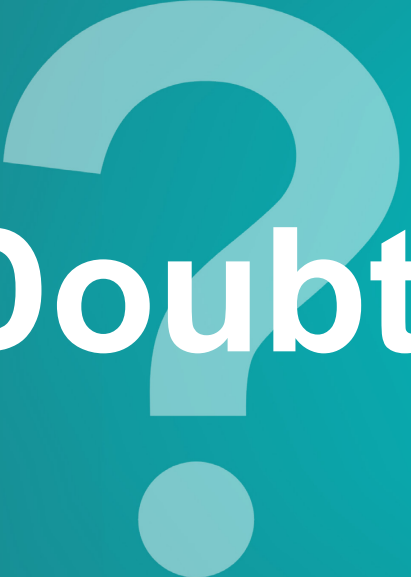
Fact-check




Become a personal fact-checker for your

family & friends

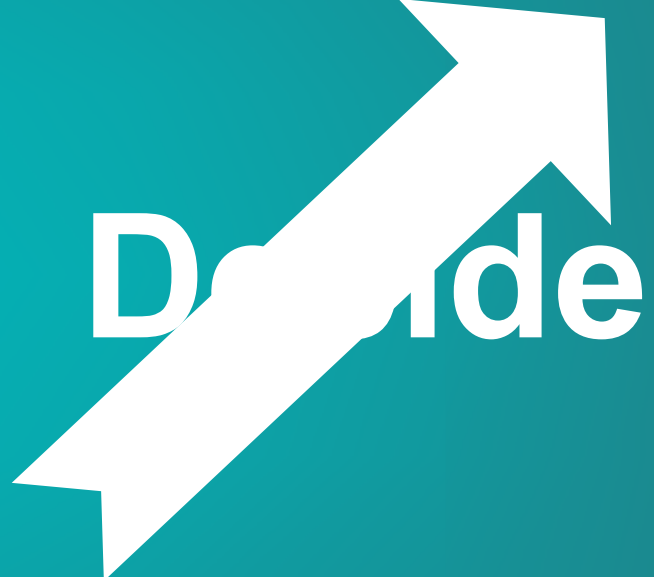




Doubt



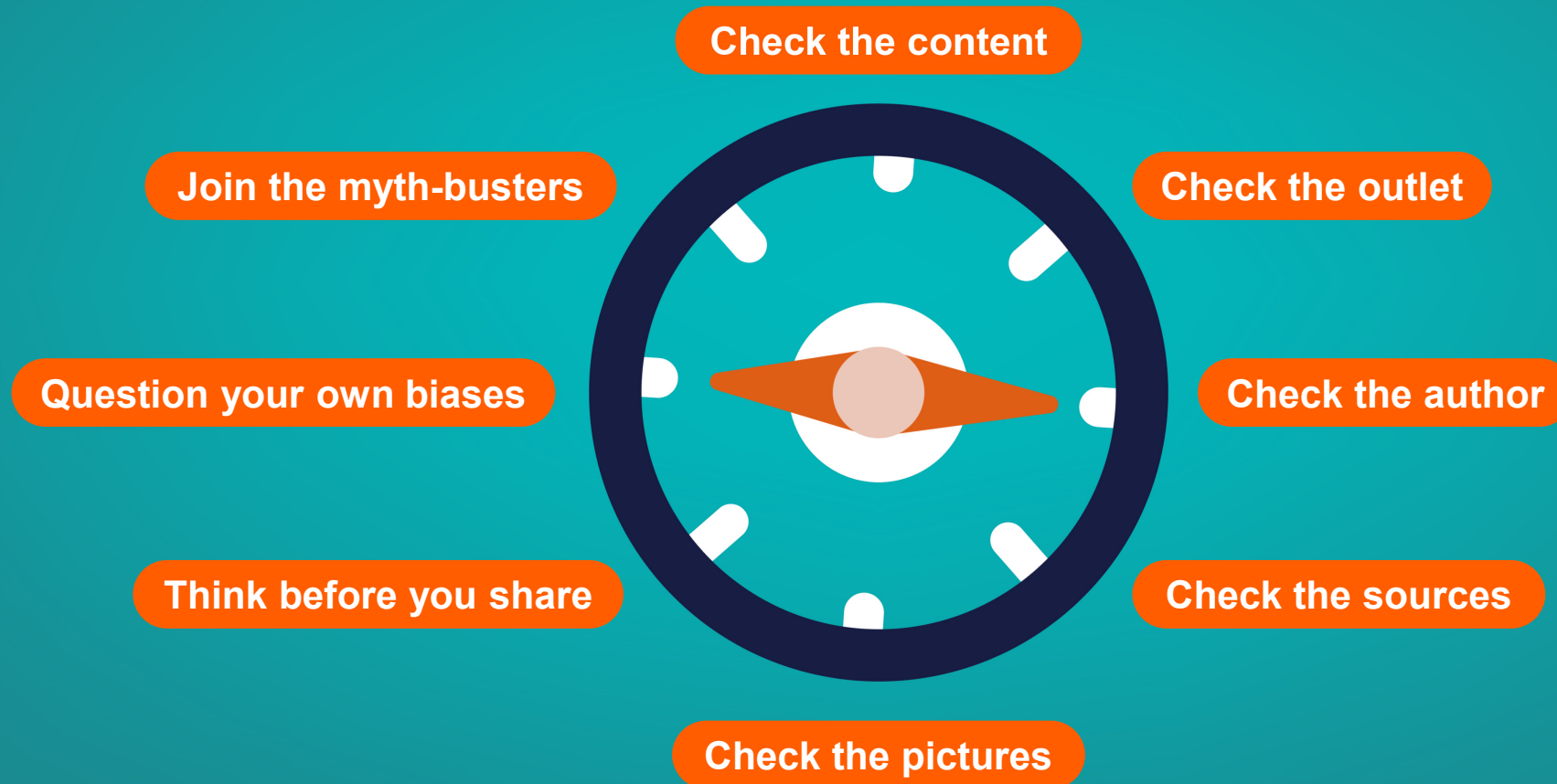
Fact-check



Decide



Fact-checking when in doubt





Breitbart 5h · 🌐

Minnesota is now "the second state to reject the controversial drug hydroxychloroquine for reports Jon Miltimore of RealClearPolitics.

Save link
Embed
Turn on notifications for this post
Show in tab

Find support or report post

Please select a problem to continue

You can report the post after selecting a problem.

Nudity Violence Harassment
Suicide or self-injury **False news** Spam
Unauthorised sales Hate speech Terrorism
Q Something else



Follow @Tonterias
Add/remove from Lists
Mute @Tonterias
Block @Tonterias
Embed Tweet

Report Tweet

Report an issue

How is this Tweet suspicious or spreading spam?

The account Tweeting this is fake
Includes a link to a potentially harmful, malicious, or phishing site
The hashtags included seem unrelated
The reply function to spam
It's something else



BE ACTIVE

We ALL have a responsibility to hinder the spread of misleading information



DON'T SHAME SHOW EMPATHY

Taking a tone of “you’re wrong and I’m right” does not work

How to talk about disinformation to friends and family

DON'T EXPECT IMMEDIATE CHANGE

It takes courtesy and patience to stop people spreading disinformation



Tasks for 3-4 groups



SPLIT INTO GROUPS



**GET YOUR CASE STUDY &
TASKS**



PREPARE A PRESENTATION



What
How
How
Tips

is disinformation?

does disinformation work?

should we respond to disinformation?

for finding out more



- [The Bad News Game](#) (several languages) and [Bad News Game for Kids](#) (fewer languages). Create your own fake news. Standard version: ages 15 and up. Kids' version: ages 8 and up.

Available in several languages.

- [Real or Photoshop?](#) (EN) Test your powers of observation to better grasp image manipulation.

Available in English only.

- [Fakescape](#) (CZ and EN). Games that teach students how to “escape” fake news. On demand and free for lecturers. Ages 13 and up.

Available in English and Czech.

- [Fakey](#) (EN). Game that teaches media literacy and how people interact with misinformation. Ages 16 and up.

Available in English only.

- [Escape Fake](#) (DE and EN). Downloadable game app that playfully teaches media literacy. Ages 15 and up.

Available in English and German.

- [Troll Factory](#) (EN). Player is a troll who creates fake news. Ages 16 and up.

Available in English only.



5 TIPS FOR FINDING OUT MORE - FACT-CHECKERS



- Lists of fact-checking organisations in your country are updated through the [Poynter Institute](#) and [Facebook](#)
- Search fact check results from the web about a topic or person with [Google's Fact Check Explorer](#)
- ['Learn to Discern'](#) – Media Literacy Trainer's Manual from global development and education non-profit IREX
- EU's own [anti-disinformation group](#) and "[Think Before you Share](#)" campaign



5 TIPS FOR FINDING OUT MORE - NATIONAL RESOURCES

AUSTRIA

- [Mediamanual](#)
- [Saferinternet](#)
- [BUPP](#)
- [Click & Check](#)

BELGIUM

- [Mediawijs](#)

BULGARIA

- [Gramoten](#)

CROATIA

- [Association for communication and media culture](#)
- [Children of the media](#)
- [Media Literacy Days](#)

CYPRUS

- [Combating Misinformation Through Media Literacy](#)

CZECH REPUBLIC

- [Človektisni](#)
- [Fakescape](#)
- [Elpida](#)

DENMARK

- [International Media Support](#)
- [TjekDet](#)
- [DR Detektor](#)
- [DR Ultra](#)
- [Børneavisen](#)
- [Danske Medier](#)



ESTONIA

- [Meediapädevuse nädal](#)
- [SALTO Participation & Information](#)

FINLAND

- [Media Literacy in Finland](#)
- [KAVI](#)
- [Media Literacy School](#)
- [Mediataitoviikko](#)
- [Mediakasvatus](#)
- [YLE Digitrennit](#)
- [YLE Uutisluokka](#)

FRANCE

- [IREX Europe](#)

GERMANY

- [Medienkompetenz stärken](#)
- [SCHAU HIN! Was Dein Kind mit Medien macht](#)
- [Gutes Aufwachsen mit Medien](#)
- [Surfen ohne Risiko](#)
- [App-Datenbank des Deutschen Jugendinstituts](#)
- [ACT ON! aktiv + selbstbestimmt online](#)
- [Kindersuchmaschine "Blinde Kuh"](#)
- [DW Akademie](#)

GREECE

- [Media Literacy Institute](#)
- [Fakescape](#)



HUNGARY

- [Televelle](#)

IRELAND

- [Be Media Smart](#)

ITALY

- [Pagella Politica](#)
- [Facta](#)
- [Media Education](#)
- [Eurispes](#)

LATVIA

- [Pilna doma \(Full Thought\)](#)
- [Re:Check](#)
- [CAPS un CIET jeb vilks manipulators](#)
- [Medijpratējs](#)
- [Superheroes in the Internet](#)

LITHUANIA

- [Draugiškas internetas \(Friendly Internet\)](#)
- [Žinau viską](#)
- [Media literacy platform](#)
- [Debunk.eu](#)

LUXEMBOURG

- [Bee-secure](#)

MALTA

- [BeSmartOnline!](#)

NETHERLANDS

- [Netwerk Mediawijsheid](#)
- [European Journalism Centre](#)
- [Hoezomediawijs](#)
- [Bad News](#)



POLAND

- [Stefan Batory Foundation](#)
- [Journalistic Craft for Neighborhood](#)
- [Demagog](#)
- [Center for Citizenship Education](#)
- [Nowoczesna Polska](#)
- [A Kid in the Web](#)
- [Panoptikon Foundation](#)
- [Polish Association of Media Literacy](#)
- [The School with Class Foundation](#)
- [Wojownicy Klawiatury](#)
- [Konkret 24](#)

PORTUGAL

- [MILObs](#)
- [Internet Segura](#)
- [National Digital Competence Initiative e.2030](#)

ROMANIA

- [ActiveWatch](#)
- [Factual](#)
- [Funky Citizens](#)
- [Mediawise Society](#)

SLOVAKIA

- [Council for Broadcasting and Retransmission](#)



SLOVENIA

- [NE/JA Razbijalka Mitov](#)
- [MIPI – medijska in informacijska pismenost](#)
- [Časoris](#)
- [Otroci in mediji: iskanje resnice v svetu novic](#)
- [Medijska pismenost](#)
- [Safe](#)

SWEDEN

- [MIK för mig](#)
- [Swedish International Development Agency](#)
- [FOJO](#)

SPAIN

- [Istituto RTVE](#)
- [Maldita](#)
- [Internet Segura for Kids](#)



